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Subject: Dominant Empires of the Bible

Posted by [GWB](#) on Thu, 05 Jan 2012 01:08:41 GMT

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Provided and written by Dr. Freeman at FA as a supplemental guide for the Biblical Theology series.

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## DOMINANT EMPIRES OF THE BIBLICAL WORLD FROM ABRAHAM TO CHRIST

Dates given for the Empires of the Near East refer only to an Empire's period of dominance from Abraham to Christ. Some existed prior to these dates (Egypt, Babylon, Assyria.) Egypt's kingdom preceded Abraham, and co-existed with the Babylonian and Assyrian. Abraham was born in 2167 B.C.

Egypt (Egyptian Dynasty begins 2900 B.C. Egypt begins 2167-1100 B.C. to decline about 1100 B.C.)

Assyria (Nineveh fell in 612 B.C. 1100-612 B.C.)

Babylonia (Nabopolassar, Nebuchadnezzar's father, established the Neo-Babylonian Empire in 625 B.C. when he revolted against Assyria 625-539 B.C.)

Persia (King Cyrus permitted the Jews to return to Palestine after their 70 years in captivity 539-331 B.C.)

Greece (Alexander the Great had conquered the world by 331 B.C. In Palestine from 167-37 B.C. the Jews

gained independence and were ruled by the Maccabean priests. This ended in 37 B.C. when Herod the Great began to reign in Judea 331-63 B.C.)

Rome (Palestine was under Roman rule during the time of Christ and the N.T. era. Jerusalem was destroyed by the Romans in 70 A.D. because of a Jewish revolt) Rome fell in 476 A.D. 63-476 A.D.

Constantine, a Christian Emperor, issued the Edict of Milan in 312 A.D. which granted freedom of religion to all, including Christians. Until this time they had suffered great persecution from Rome to Byzantium (Constantinople.) Rome fell in 476 A.D. to the barbarians. In the 6th century A.D. Italy became subject to Constantinople until the Papacy gained political power later. The Eastern Empire (Greek Orthodox) and Western Empire (Roman Catholic) both claimed spiritual supremacy. The Eastern Empire continued after the fall of Rome until 1453 A.D. when it fell to the Ottoman Turks. Constantinople is called today - Istanbul and belongs to Turkey.

End

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